



TALTransformers™
NURTURING SOCIAL INNOVATION MINDSET

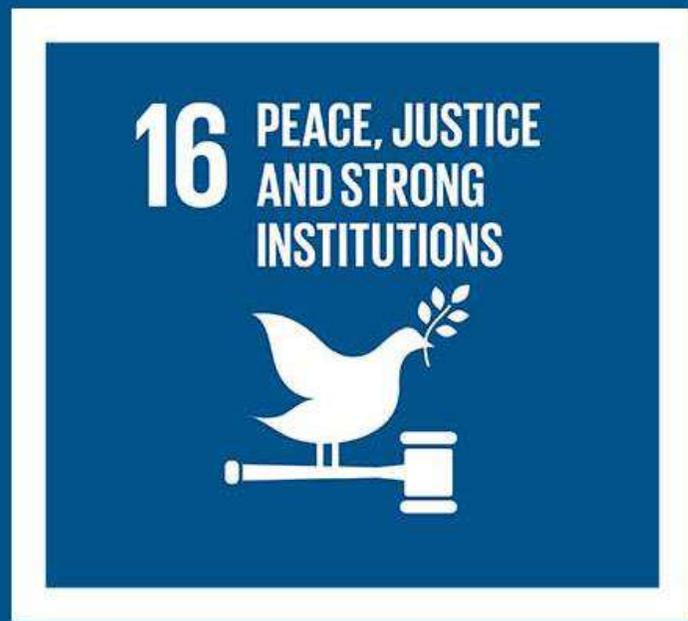


Peace

Justice and Strong Institutions



TAL Transformers™
NURTURING SOCIAL INNOVATION MINDSET



Promote peaceful and inclusive societies for sustainable development, provide access to justice for all and build effective, accountable and inclusive institutions at all levels

16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS





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Facts and Figures

STEEP RISE IN CONFLICT-RELATED CIVILIAN DEATHS



WITH AN OVER **50% SURGE** IN 2022, FUELED BY THE **WAR IN UKRAINE**



YOUTH FACE UNDERREPRESENTATION IN POLITICS, HINDERING THEIR PARTICIPATION IN DECISION-MAKING PROCESSES



30 GLOBAL MEDIAN AGE



51 AVERAGE AGE OF MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT

- Violence is increasing across the globe and the nature of conflicts is changing. Ongoing and new conflicts are derailing our path to peace and interfering with the achievement of SDG 16 goals.
- After a stable perception of safety between 2016 and 2021, the world saw a sharp increase in violence and armed conflicts in the following year.
- Based on data from 12 of the deadliest armed conflicts, there was a 53% increase in the number of civilians killed in war operations (totalling at least 16,988 civilians) in 2022 as compared to 2021. This is based on data from. This was the first time the figure increased since the adoption of the 2030 Agenda. One in five of these victims were women.
- 25% of humanity lives in conflicted-affected areas.
- As of end 2022, a record 108.4 million people were forcibly displaced globally, which is 2.5 times more than the number a decade ago and 19 million more than 2021.
- In 2022, the use of heavy weapons and explosive munitions including indiscriminate and disproportionate attacks was 39% vs 13% per cent in 2021.

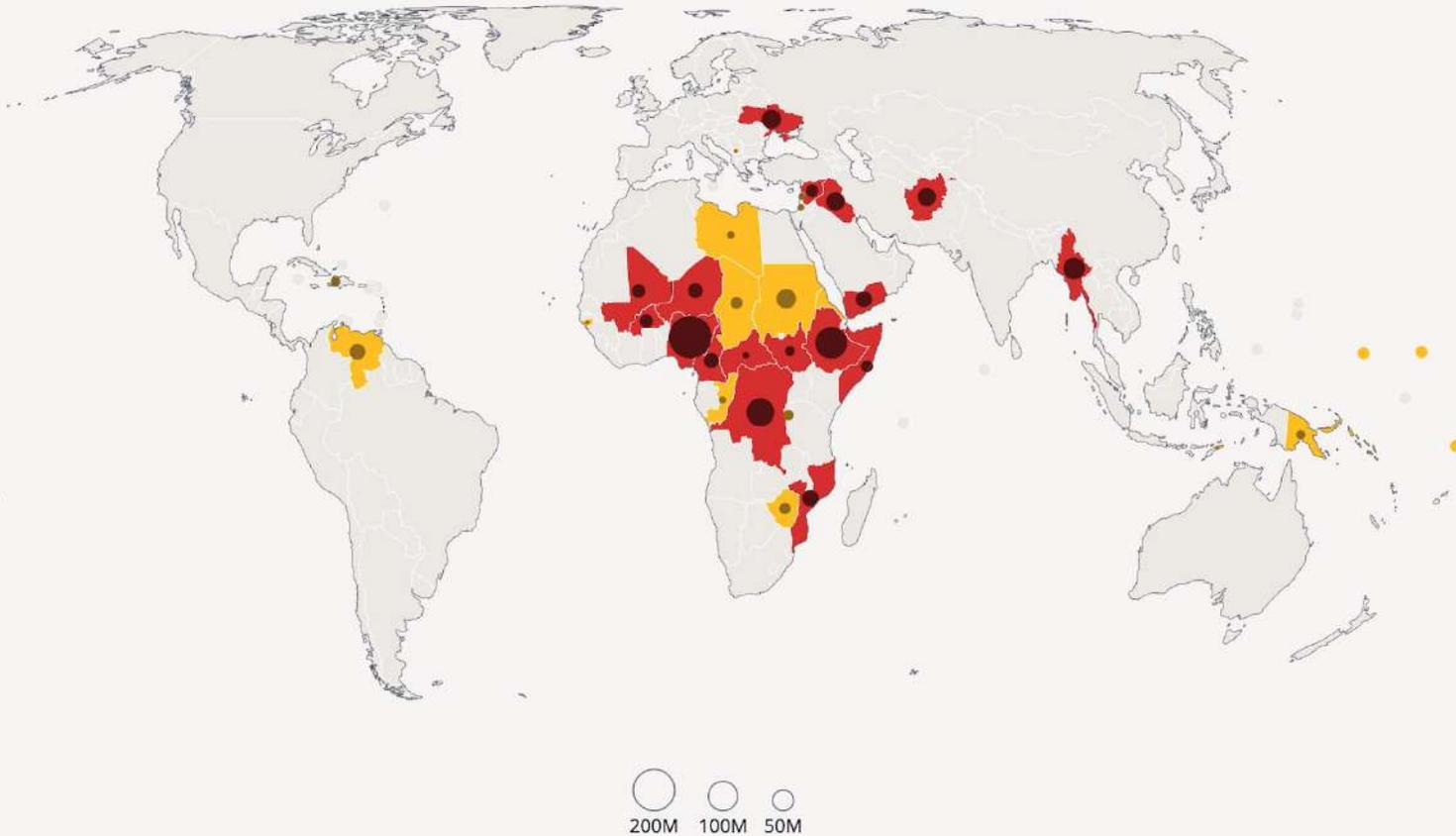
- Sub-Saharan Africa and Europe accounted for 90% of the deaths, with 4 out of 10 taking place in Ukraine.
- As per 2022 data, the World Bank classified a total of 37 countries or territories with approximately 1 billion people as fragile and conflict-affected situations (FCS).
- Over 40% of people living in extreme poverty are in FCS countries/ territories. By the end of this decade, this is estimated to increase to 60%.
- Global intentional homicides reached a 20-year high amid the global pandemic in 2021. This is attributed to economic repercussions of COVID-related restrictions and escalating gang and sociopolitical violence.
- Intentional homicides, causing more deaths than armed conflicts and terrorist killings combined. In 2021, 458,000 people were victims of intentional homicides.
- Men and boys accounted for 81% of homicide victims globally in 2021, four times the number of women and girls.
- Around 69% of the population report feeling safe or very safe walking alone around the area in which they live after dark as per survey data from 114 countries. Women continue to feel significantly less safe than men.
- Based on data from 141 countries, there were 187,915 detected victims of trafficking between 2017 and 2020.
- 79% of human trafficking is for sexual exploitation with the victims of sexual exploitation predominantly being women and girls.
- Globally, almost 20% of all trafficking victims are children.
- 1 in 2 children or 1 billion children experience some form of violence each year.
- 15% of children have been victims of cyberbullying.
- Nearly 1 in 5 girls have been sexually abused at least once in their lifetime.
- In 75 countries (mostly low- and middle-income) with available data from 2014 to 2022, around 80% of children aged 1-14 years were subjected to some form of psychological aggression and/or physical punishment at home in the previous month.
- In 70 of these countries, around 50% of children experience violent disciplining on a regular basis.



Almost a billion people live in fragile and conflict-affected situations (FCS)

Number of people living in FCS

● Conflict ● Institutional and social fragility



Data: World Bank. Classification of Fragility and Conflict Situations for World Bank Group Engagement



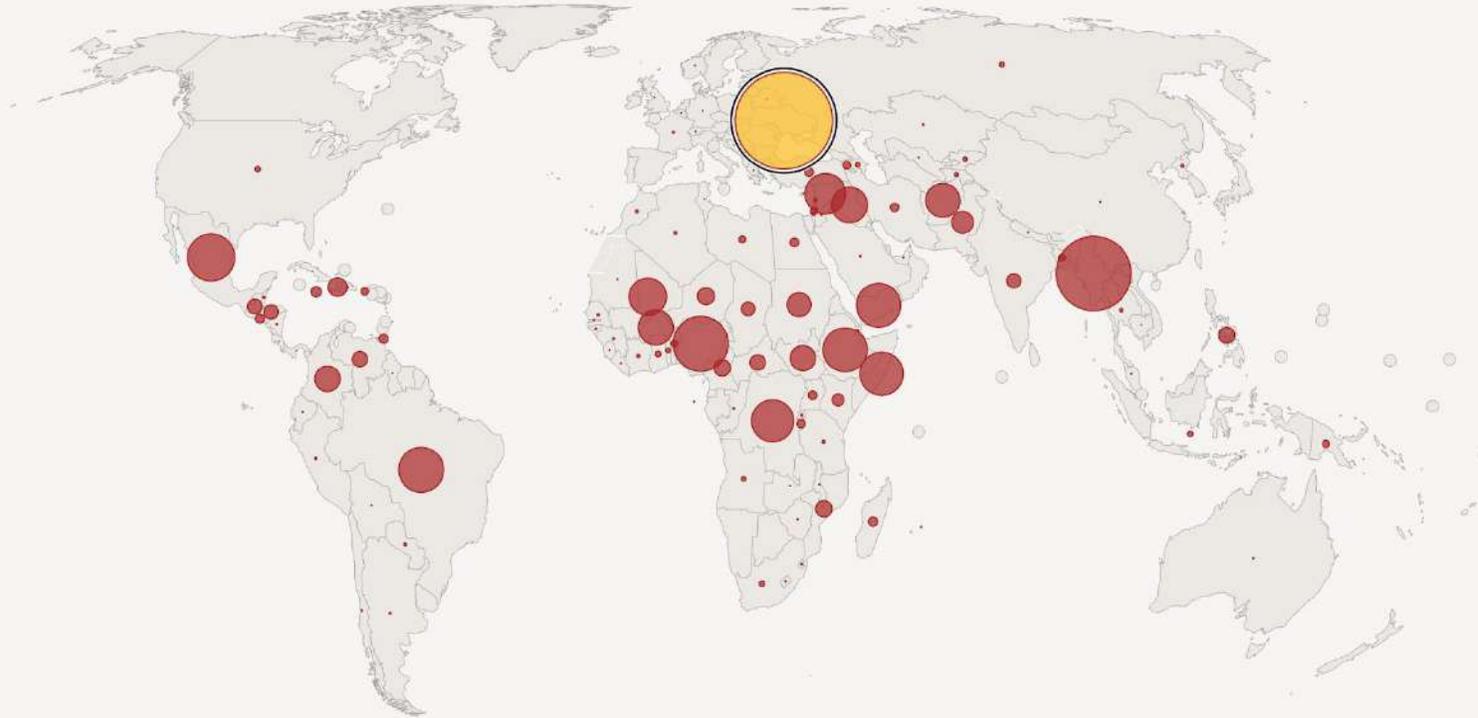
- The number of unsentenced detainees across the global was around 30% of the total prison population in 2021, far from the target of equal access to justice to all.
- Overcrowding of prisons still remains a major challenge with 46 out of 96 countries (with data available) reporting that they operate at over 100% of the intended prison capacity. 18% of these countries operate at over 150% capacity.
- Globally, around 1 in 7 or 15% of businesses are requested for bribes by public officials as per data from 154 countries surveyed during 2006-2023.



Many people die as a result of armed conflict

Number of reported fatalities from organized violent events (2018-2022)

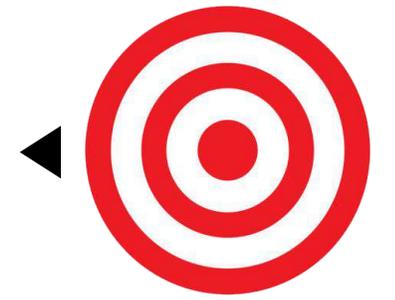
2022



Data: ACLED



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TARGETS

TARGET 16-1



REDUCE VIOLENCE EVERYWHERE

TARGET 16-2



PROTECT CHILDREN FROM ABUSE, EXPLOITATION, TRAFFICKING AND VIOLENCE

TARGET 16-3



PROMOTE THE RULE OF LAW AND ENSURE EQUAL ACCESS TO JUSTICE

TARGET 16-4



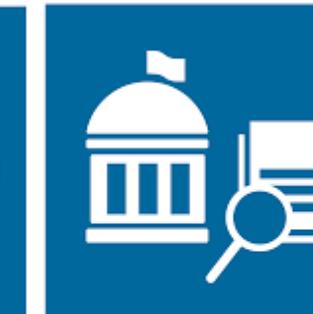
COMBAT ORGANIZED CRIME AND ILLICIT FINANCIAL AND ARMS FLOWS

TARGET 16-5



SUBSTANTIALLY REDUCE CORRUPTION AND BRIBERY

TARGET 16-6



DEVELOP EFFECTIVE, ACCOUNTABLE AND TRANSPARENT INSTITUTIONS

TARGET 16-7



ENSURE RESPONSIVE, INCLUSIVE AND REPRESENTATIVE DECISION-MAKING

TARGET 16-8



STRENGTHEN THE PARTICIPATION IN GLOBAL GOVERNANCE

TARGET 16-9



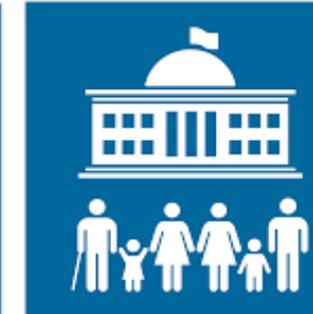
PROVIDE UNIVERSAL LEGAL IDENTITY

TARGET 16-10



ENSURE PUBLIC ACCESS TO INFORMATION AND PROTECT FUNDAMENTAL FREEDOMS

TARGET 16-A



STRENGTHEN NATIONAL INSTITUTIONS TO PREVENT VIOLENCE AND COMBAT TERRORISM AND CRIME

TARGET 16-B



PROMOTE AND ENFORCE NON-DISCRIMINATORY LAWS AND POLICIES

16.1 Significantly reduce all forms of violence and related death rates everywhere

16.2 End abuse, exploitation, trafficking and all forms of violence against and torture of children

16.3 Promote the rule of law at the national and international levels and ensure equal access to justice for all

16.4 By 2030, significantly reduce illicit financial and arms flows, strengthen the recovery and return of stolen assets and combat all forms of organized crime

16.5 Substantially reduce corruption and bribery in all their forms

16.6 Develop effective, accountable and transparent institutions at all levels

16.7 Ensure responsive, inclusive, participatory and representative decision-making at all levels

16.8 Broaden and strengthen the participation of developing countries in the institutions of global governance

16.9 By 2030, provide legal identity for all, including birth registration

16.10 Ensure public access to information and protect fundamental freedoms, in accordance with national legislation and international agreements

16.A Strengthen relevant national institutions, including through international cooperation, for building capacity at all levels, in particular in developing countries, to prevent violence and combat terrorism and crime

16.B Promote and enforce non-discriminatory laws and policies for sustainable development



16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS



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Challenges

Illegal logging, waste trafficking, corruption and bribery, plundering, exploitation of natural resources and poaching are examples of **GOVERNANCE AND ENFORCEMENT FAILURES**



Solutions



STOP all forms of **ENVIRONMENTAL CRIMES**

ILLEGAL TRADE IN ANIMALS AND PLANTS - including **TIMBER AND CHARCOAL** - is a large source of **CRIMINAL EARNINGS** in the world, estimated to be worth \$50 to \$150 billion per year



DEVELOP EFFECTIVE, ACCOUNTABLE AND TRANSPARENT INSTITUTIONS at all levels

Revenues generated by **ENVIRONMENTAL CRIMES** enrich international criminal cartels and **FUEL CONFLICTS** across the world



PROVIDE ALTERNATIVE LIVELIHOODS to those at the bottom of the criminal chain

Putting SDG16+ into practice

11 steps to promote peace, justice and inclusion



The Sustainable Development Goals Report 2020
BEFORE COVID-19

EVERY DAY,
100 CIVILIANS ARE KILLED
IN ARMED CONFLICTS



DESPITE PROTECTIONS
UNDER INTERNATIONAL LAW

What is SDG16+?
The 17 Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) include SDG16, as well as a number of targets under other goals that are also critical for building peaceful, just and inclusive societies – particularly SDGs on promoting gender equality and SDG10 on reducing inequalities. The term 'SDG16+' is used to describe these commitments across the 2030 Agenda, and it provides a framework for comprehensive action on a range of peace-related issues.
For more see: https://cic.nyu.edu/sites/default/files/peaceful_just_inclusive_targets_analysis_aug2016.pdf

Why this approach?
To achieve the 2030 Agenda commitments to peace, justice and inclusion depends on engagement, ownership and action on SDG16+ by a range of people and institutions at national and sub-national levels. There is no blueprint for this process, but – based on Saferworld's experience of testing approaches with partners over several years – we have identified lessons on how to catalyse and support a locally-led process. These lessons are illustrated above.
For more see: <https://www.saferworld.org.uk/global-action-against-conflict/2030-agenda>



Globally
73 per cent of children under 5 have had their births registered

Sustainable Development Goal #16

Peace and Justice

Last year, the world cost of violence was **\$14.3 trillion.**



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How do we achieve the
#GlobalGoals by 2030?



**Mobilize
everyone,
everywhere**



**Demand
urgency
and ambition**



**Design
new innovations
and solutions**



**DECADE
OF
ACTION**

SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

